

**Current session 07/11/2003**

(C) QUESTEL 1994  
QUESTEL.ORBIT (TM) 1998  
Last connection: 17/10/03 15\*02\*53

07/11/03 17\*23\*54

WELCOME to QUESTEL.ORBIT- Your Guide to INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY  
www.questel.orbit.com - Gateway, documentation & IP resource  
- For details of Questel.Orbit Service Hours, see INFO HOURS  
- PCTFULL: PCT fulltext - contents & prices, see INFO PCTFULL  
- Enhanced Email Delivery of Offline Prints, see INFO EMAILPR  
- NEW: Non-Patent Literature file from EPO data, see INFO NPL  
- NEW: Starting 09/03, MEM Chrg for Sci-Tech Files, see INFO MEM  
- LGST file reloaded for revised EPO coverage, see INFO LGST  
- French Patent Applications Fulltext file, see INFO FRFULL  
..FILE / ..INFO / ..GUIDE

**Query/Command : file tulsa**

QUESTEL - Time in minutes : 1,10  
The cost estimation below is based on Questel's  
standard price list

Estimated cost :	1.02 USD
Cost estimated for the last database search :	1.02 USD
Estimated total session cost :	1.02 USD

Selected file: TULSA

YOU ARE NOW CONNECTED TO TULSA  
COVERS 1965 THRU WEEKLY UPDATE 2003-44  
For further information, type ..INFO TULSA.  
COPYRIGHT(C) 2000 University of Tulsa

Search statement 1

**Query/Command : nbr inn/ Blanch joakim**

Displaying /BI

1	1	INMISCIBLES
2	1	INMMISCIBLE
3	2	INMOD
4	1	INMOS
5	14	INN
6	1	INNA
7	1	INNACCURATE
8	1	INNAECOELIDA
9	1	INNAGE
10	3	INNAI
11	1	INNAMINACKA
12	1	INNAMINCK
13	10	INNAMINCKA
14	13	INNATE
15	1	INNATELY

Some: numbers / Continue: Y / None: N

**Query/Command : nbr /inn blanch joakim**

Displaying /Aun

1	2	BLANC, R
2	1	BLANC, S
3	1	BLANCAL, C
4	1	BLANCARD, J
5	1	BLANCETT, J H
6	2	BLANCH, H W
7	3	BLANCH, J
8	3	BLANCH, J E
9	18	BLANCH, J O
10	1	BLANCH, M
11	1	BLANCHARD-WILLIAMSON, M C
12	4	BLANCHARD, A
13	1	BLANCHARD, A D H
14	8	BLANCHARD, A J
15	1	BLANCHARD, A L

Some: numbers / Continue: Y / None: N

**Query/Command : 9**

\*\* SS 1: Results 18

Continue: Y / N

**Query/Command : prt 1-18 ti**

---

1/18 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - ACOUSTIC LOGGING APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR ANISOTROPIC EARTH FORMATIONS

---

2/18 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - A METHOD TO EXTRACT FAST AND SLOW SHEAR WAVE VELOCITIES IN AN ANISOTROPIC FORMATION

---

3/18 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - (R) PROCESSING FOR SONIC WAVEFORMS

---

4/18 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - PROCESSING FOR SONIC WAVEFORMS

---

5/18 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - A SIMPLIFIED LAX-WENDROFF CORRECTION FOR STAGGERED- GRID FDTD (FINITE-DIFFERENCE TIME-DOMAIN) MODELING OF ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVE PROPAGATION IN FREQUENCY- DEPENDENT MEDIA
- 

6/18 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - INVERSION AND AVO IN ATTENUATING MEDIA
- 

7/18 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - IMPROVING MODELING OF WAVE PROPAGATION IN VISCOELASTIC MEDIA
- 

8/18 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - AN ACCURATE AND EFFICIENT FINITE-DIFFERENCE SOLUTION OF MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS FOR GROUND- PENETRATING RADAR MODELING
- 

9/18 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - A MODIFIED LAX-WENDROFF CORRECTION FOR WAVE PROPAGATION IN MEDIA DESCRIBED BY ZENER ELEMENTS
- 

10/18 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - MODELING, INVERSION AND IMAGING OF SEISMIC DATA IN VISCOUS MEDIA
- 

11/18 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - EFFICIENT ITERATIVE VISCOACOUSTIC LINEARIZED INVERSION
- 

12/18 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - MODELING OF A CONSTANT Q: METHODOLOGY AND ALGORITHM FOR AN EFFICIENT AND OPTIMALLY INEXPENSIVE VISCOELASTIC TECHNIQUE
- 

13/18 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - CONSTANT Q MODELING: PRELIMINARY RESULTS FOR A NEW ALGORITHM

---

14/18 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - LINEAR INVERSION IN LAYERED VISCOACOUSTIC MEDIA USING A TIME-DOMAIN METHOD

---

15/18 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - VISCOELASTIC FINITE-DIFFERENCE MODELING

---

16/18 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - 2-D AND 3-D VISCOELASTIC FINITE DIFFERENCE MODELING

---

17/18 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - 3-D VISCOELASTIC FINITE-DIFFERENCE MODELING

---

18/18 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - VISCOELASTIC FINITE-DIFFERENCE MODELING

Query/Command : prt 1 3 4 fu

---

1/18 TULSA - ©TULS

**AN** - 820806

**TI** - ACOUSTIC LOGGING APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR ANISOTROPIC EARTH FORMATIONS

**AU** - BLANCH, J O; VARSAMIS, G

**OS** - HALLIBURTON ENERGY SERVICE

**SO** - EUROPE 1,324,076A2, P 2003.07.02, F 2002.12.09, PR US 2001.12.19 (APPL 25,157) AND US 2001.12.21 (APPL 27,749) (G01V-001/48) (20 PP; 57 CLAIMS)

**LA** - ENGLISH; (ENG)

**DT** - (P) PATENT

**PN** - EP1324076 A2

**PD** - 2003-07-02

**AP** - 20021209

**PR** - US25157 20011219 [2001US-0025157]  
US27749 20011221 [2001US-0027749]

**IC** - G01V-001/48

**IT** - SONIC LOGGING\*; ELASTIC WAVE\*; ELASTIC WAVE LOGGING\*; FORMATION EVALUATION\*; INTERPRETATION\*; PHYSICAL PROPERTY\*; SHEAR WAVE\*; SHEAR WAVE VELOCITY\*; VELOCITY\*; WAVE\*; WAVE PROPERTY\*; WAVE VELOCITY\*; WAVEFORM\*; WELL

LOG INTERPRETATION\*; WELL LOGGING\*; ACOUSTIC RECEIVER; ACOUSTICS; ANISOTROPY; APPROXIMATION; AZIMUTH; CHARACTERIZATION; CHART; CLASSIFICATION; COMPOSITE WAVE; COMPOSITION; COMPUTING; DATA PROCESSING; DENSITY; DETECTION; DETECTOR; DIAGRAM; DIPOLE; ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT; EQUATION; GEOLOGIC STRUCTURE; GRAPH; HALLIBURTON ENERGY SERVICE; HETEROGENEOUS RESERVOIR; INSTRUMENT; ISOTROPY; MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS; MATHEMATICAL MODEL; MATHEMATICS; MODEL; ORIENTATION; POLARIZATION; RECEIVER (ELECTRONIC); REMOTE SENSING; REMOTE SENSOR; RESERVOIR; RESERVOIR CHARACTERIZATION; ROCK COMPOSITION; ROCK DENSITY; SEISMIC WAVE; SEISMIC WAVE SOURCE; SHEAR WAVE SOURCE; SONDE; SOUND WAVE; SOUND WAVE SOURCE; WAVE SOURCE; WELL LOG; WELL LOGGING EQUIPMENT; WELLBORE DIAGRAM

**MH** - SONIC LOGGING\*

**CC** - WELL LOGGING & SURVEYING

**AB** - A signal processing technique is described for determining the fast and slow shear wave polarizations and their orientation for acoustic waves in an anisotropic earth formation. The signal processing method decomposes composite received waveforms a number of times, using a number of different strike angles. The decomposed signals are used to create estimated source signals. The estimated source signals are compared in some way to obtain an objective function. Locations in a plot where the objective function reaches minimum values are indicative of the acoustic velocity of the fast and slow polarizations within the formation.

**PY** - 2003

---

**3 / 18 TULSA - ©TULS**

**AN** - 798115  
**TI** - (R) PROCESSING FOR SONIC WAVEFORMS  
**AU** - BLANCH, J O; HOLMQUIST, S G; MARKET, J A; VARSAMIS, G L  
**SO** - US 6,453,240B1, C 2002.09.17, F 2000.04.11, PR US 1999.04.12 (APPL 60/128,912) (G01R-001/48) (28 PP; 21 CLAIMS) SRPA# 748,847  
**LA** - ENGLISH; (ENG)  
**DT** - (P) PATENT  
**PN** - US6453240 B1  
**PD** - 2002-09-17  
**AP** - 20000411  
**PR** - US 60/128,912 19990412 [1999US-P128912]  
**IC** - G01R-001/48  
**IT** - SONIC LOGGING\*; ELASTIC WAVE LOGGING\*; WELL LOGGING\*  
**MH** - SONIC LOGGING\*  
**CC** - WELL LOGGING & SURVEYING  
**AB** - (For abstract and indexing, see Abstract #748,847)  
**PY** - 2002  
**XR** - 748847

---

**4 / 18 TULSA - ©TULS**

**AN** - 748847  
**TI** - PROCESSING FOR SONIC WAVEFORMS  
**AU** - BLANCH, J O; HOLMQUIST, S G; MARKET, J A; VARSAMIS, G L  
**OS** - HALLIBURTON ENERGY SERVICE  
**SO** - WORLD 00/62,101, P 2000.10.19, F 2000.04.12, PR US 1999.04.12 (APPL 60/128,912) (G01V-001/48) (39 PP; 27 CLAIMS)  
**LA** - ENGLISH; (ENG)  
**DT** - (P) PATENT  
**PN** - WO200062101  
**PD** - 2000-10-19  
**AP** - 20000412  
**PR** - US 60/128,912 19990412 [1999US-P128912]  
**IC** - G01V-001/48  
**IT** - SONIC LOGGING\*; ACOUSTIC RECEIVER\*; DOMAIN\*; ELASTIC WAVE\*; ELASTIC WAVE LOGGING\*; ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT\*; ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT\*; INTERPRETATION\*; MATHEMATICS\*; PHYSICAL PROPERTY\*; RECEIVER (ELECTRONIC)\*; SOUND WAVE\*; TIME DOMAIN\*; WAVE\*; WAVE PROPERTY\*; WAVEFORM\*; WELL

LOG INTERPRETATION\*; WELL LOGGING\*; ACOUSTIC PROPERTY;  
ACOUSTICS; CALCULATING; CHANGE; CHART; COMPUTER  
STORAGE; DATA; DATA ANALYSIS; DATA IMPROVEMENT; DATA  
PROCESSING; DATA STORAGE; DETECTION; DETECTOR; DIAGRAM;  
EQUATION; FILTER (ELECTRICAL); FILTERING (ELECTRICAL);  
FOURIER ANALYSIS; FOURIER TRANSFORM; FREQUENCY;  
FREQUENCY DOMAIN; FUNCTION (MATHEMATICS); HALLIBURTON  
ENERGY SERVICE; IMPROVEMENT; INSTRUMENT; MATHEMATICAL  
ANALYSIS; MATHEMATICAL MODEL; MODEL; PROBABILITY;  
RECIPROCAL FUNCTION; REMOTE SENSING; REMOTE SENSOR;  
SIGNAL; SONDE; SOUND VELOCITY; SOUND WAVE SOURCE;  
STATISTICAL ANALYSIS; TRANSMISSION (DATA); TRANSMITTER;  
TRANSMITTING; VELOCITY; WAVE FREQUENCY; WAVE SOURCE;  
WAVE VELOCITY; WELL LOG; WELL LOGGING DATA; WELL  
LOGGING EQUIPMENT; WELLBORE DIAGRAM

- MH** - SONIC LOGGING\*
- CC** - WELL LOGGING & SURVEYING
- AB** - A method is described for creating a frequency or time domain semblance for use in conjunction with acoustic logging tools. The frequency domain semblance may be obtained by transforming an acoustic signal received at multiple depths into the frequency domain, combining the received waveforms corresponding to the different depths, and expressing the result in a graph with slowness and frequency axes. Another aspect is the treatment of 2 or more time-domain semblances as probability-density functions of the slowness for an acoustic signal. This enables the combination of time-domain semblances from the same depth in the well bore. Once combined, the time-domain semblances more accurately depict the slowness of an acoustic wave through the formation at the selected depth. In addition, a related self-adaptation method to compress the waveform data down hole for storage or transmission is also described.
- PY** - 2000

Query/Command : 7

\*\* SS 2: Results 19.893

Search statement 3

Query/Command : ss 7

Frequency	Term
216	SS
19893	7

\*\* SS 3: Results 0

Search statement 4

Query/Command : estimat??? 1w source 1w wave????

Frequency	Term
76899	SOURCE
51142	ESTIMAT???
130927	WAVE????

**\*\* SS 4: Results 8**

Search statement 5

Query/Command : prt 1-8 ti

---

*1 / 8 TULSA - ©TULS***TI** - APPLICATION OF ACOUSTIC FULL-WAVE TOMOGRAPHY TO FIELD DATA

---

*2 / 8 TULSA - ©TULS***TI** - PREDICTION OF THE WAVEFIELD ANYWHERE ABOVE AN ORDINARY TOWED STREAMER: APPLICATION TO SOURCE WAVEFORM ESTIMATION, DEMULTIPLE, DEGHOSTING, DATA RECONSTRUCTION AND IMAGING

---

*3 / 8 TULSA - ©TULS***TI** - DEEP-WATER MULTIPLE SUPPRESSION IN THE NEAR-OFFSET RANGE

---

*4 / 8 TULSA - ©TULS***TI** - ADAPTIVE MINIMUM PREDICTION-ERROR DECONVOLUTION AND SOURCE WAVELET ESTIMATION USING HOPFIELD NEURAL NETWORKS

---

*5 / 8 TULSA - ©TULS***TI** - SOURCE WAVELET AND ITS ANGULAR SPECTRUM FROM PLANE-WAVE SEISMOGRAMS

---

*6 / 8 TULSA - ©TULS***TI** - MONTE CARLO ESTIMATION OF SOURCE WAVELETS AND REFLECTIVITY SERIES

---

7/8 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - SIMULTANEOUS DETERMINATION OF SOURCE WAVELET AND  
VELOCITY PROFILE USING IMPULSIVE POINT-SOURCE REFLECTIONS  
FROM A LAYERED FLUID

---

8/8 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR REMOVING THE EFFECT OF THE SOURCE  
WAVELET FROM SEISMIC DATA

**Query/Command : 1 fu**

Frequency Term  
81120 1  
16 FU

\*\* SS 5: Results 0

Search statement 6

**Query/Command : his**

File : TULSA

SS Results

1	18	.. INDEX /Aun
		BLANCH, J O
2	19893	7
3	0	SS 7
4	8	ESTIMAT??? 1W SOURCE 1W WAVE????
5	0	1 FU

Search statement 6

**Query/Command : prt ss 4 1**

---

1/8 TULSA - ©TULS

**AN** - 810462

**TI** - APPLICATION OF ACOUSTIC FULL-WAVE TOMOGRAPHY TO FIELD  
DATA

**AU** - TAKASE, S; WATANABE, T; MATSUOKA, T; ASHIDA, Y; YABUCHI, S

**OS** - OYO CORP; KYOTO UNIV; JAPAN NUCL CYCLE DEV INST

**SO** - BUTSURI-TANSA V 55, NO 5, PP 375-385, OCT 2002 (COLOR; 11 REFS; IN  
JAPANESE)

**LA** - JAPANESE; (JPN); NON-ENGLISH; (XE)

**Query/Command : his**

File : TULSA

SS Results  
1 18 .. INDEX /Aun  
BLANCH, J O  
2 19893 7  
3 0 SS 7  
4 8 ESTIMAT??? 1W SOURCE 1W WAVE????  
5 0 1 FU

Search statement 6

**Query/Command : compar???? 2d estimat??? 2d source 2d wave????**

Frequency Term  
76899 SOURCE  
72228 COMPAR????  
51142 ESTIMAT???  
130927 WAVE????

\*\* SS 6: Results 0

Search statement 7

**Query/Command : compar???? s estimat??? s source s wave????**

Frequency Term  
76899 SOURCE  
72228 COMPAR????  
51142 ESTIMAT???  
130927 WAVE????

\*\* SS 7: Results 4

Search statement 8

**Query/Command : compar??? s estimat??? s source**

Frequency Term  
76899 SOURCE  
28427 COMPAR???  
51142 ESTIMAT???

\*\* SS 8: Results 20

Search statement 9

**Query/Command : prt 1-20 ti**

---

1/20 TULSA - ©TULS

TI - ACOUSTIC LOGGING APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR ANISOTROPIC  
EARTH FORMATIONS

---

2 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - ON THE SLOW DRAINING OF A GRAVITY CURRENT MOVING  
THROUGH A LAYERED PERMEABLE MEDIUM

---

3 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - ELIMINATION OF FREE-SURFACE RELATED MULTIPLES WITHOUT  
NEED OF THE SOURCE WAVELET

---

4 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - THE NATIH PETROLEUM SYSTEM OF NORTH OMAN

---

5 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - ELIMINATION OF FREE SURFACE-RELATED MULTIPLES WITHOUT  
NEED OF THE SOURCE WAVELET

---

6 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - VARIOGRAM ANALYSIS OF HELICOPTER MAGNETIC DATA TO  
IDENTIFY PALEOCHANNELS OF THE OMARURU RIVER, NAMIBIA

---

7 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - PALAEOMAGNETIC ANALYSIS OF FOLD CLOSURE GROWTH AND  
VOLUMETRICS

---

8 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - AN EXPERIMENTAL COMPARISON OF THREE DIRECT METHODS OF  
MARINE SOURCE SIGNATURE ESTIMATION

---

9 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - INVERSION OF THE POWER SPECTRUM FROM GRAVITY ANOMALIES  
OF PRISMATIC BODIES

---

10 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - GENETIC CLASSIFICATION OF PETROLEUM SYSTEMS USING THREE  
FACTORS: CHARGE, MIGRATION, AND ENTRAPMENT

---

11 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - SOURCE SIGNATURE DETERMINATION FROM MINISTREAMER DATA

---

12 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - MULTI-OFFSET ACOUSTIC INVERSION OF A LATERALLY INVARIANT MEDIUM : APPLICATION TO REAL DATA

---

13 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - FLUME CONFINEMENT EFFECT ON WAVE-INDUCED DYNAMIC PRESSURES ON TWIN-TANDEM CYLINDERS

---

14 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - THE HYDROCARBON SOURCE POTENTIAL OF BRAZIL AND WEST AFRICA SALT BASINS : A MULTIDISCIPLINARY APPROACH

---

15 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - GENETIC CLASSIFICATION OF PETROLEUM SYSTEMS

---

16 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - A NEW METHOD FOR THE MEASUREMENT OF KINETIC PARAMETERS OF HYDROCARBON GENERATION FROM SOURCE ROCKS

---

17 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - MIGRATION OF OIL AND GAS IN THE MAHAKAM DELTA, KALIMANTAN : EVIDENCE AND QUANTITATIVE ESTIMATE FROM ISOTOPE AND BIOMARKER STUDIES

---

18 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - SEDIMENTARY "SIGNATURES" OF FORELAND BASIN ASSEMBLAGES : REAL OR COUNTERFEIT?

---

19 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - CONCEPTS FOR ESTIMATING HYDROCARBON ACCUMULATION AND DISPERSION

---

20/20 TULSA - ©TULS

TI - DEVONIAN SHALE

Query/Command : prt 1 8 11 fu

---

1/20 TULSA - ©TULS

AN - 820806  
TI - ACOUSTIC LOGGING APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR ANISOTROPIC EARTH FORMATIONS  
AU - BLANCH, J O; VARSAMIS, G  
OS - HALLIBURTON ENERGY SERVICE  
SO - EUROPE 1,324,076A2, P 2003.07.02, F 2002.12.09, PR US 2001.12.19 (APPL 25,157) AND US 2001.12.21 (APPL 27,749) (G01V-001/48) (20 PP; 57 CLAIMS)  
LA - ENGLISH; (ENG)  
DT - (P) PATENT  
PN - EP1324076 A2  
PD - 2003-07-02  
AP - 20021209  
PR - US25157 20011219 [2001US-0025157]  
US27749 20011221 [2001US-0027749]  
IC - G01V-001/48  
IT - SONIC LOGGING\*; ELASTIC WAVE\*; ELASTIC WAVE LOGGING\*; FORMATION EVALUATION\*; INTERPRETATION\*; PHYSICAL PROPERTY\*; SHEAR WAVE\*; SHEAR WAVE VELOCITY\*; VELOCITY\*; WAVE\*; WAVE PROPERTY\*; WAVE VELOCITY\*; WAVEFORM\*; WELL LOG INTERPRETATION\*; WELL LOGGING\*; ACOUSTIC RECEIVER; ACOUSTICS; ANISOTROPY; APPROXIMATION; AZIMUTH; CHARACTERIZATION; CHART; CLASSIFICATION; COMPOSITE WAVE; COMPOSITION; COMPUTING; DATA PROCESSING; DENSITY; DETECTION; DETECTOR; DIAGRAM; DIPOLE; ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT; EQUATION; GEOLOGIC STRUCTURE; GRAPH; HALLIBURTON ENERGY SERVICE; HETEROGENEOUS RESERVOIR; INSTRUMENT; ISOTROPY; MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS; MATHEMATICAL MODEL; MATHEMATICS; MODEL; ORIENTATION; POLARIZATION; RECEIVER (ELECTRONIC); REMOTE SENSING; REMOTE SENSOR; RESERVOIR; RESERVOIR CHARACTERIZATION; ROCK COMPOSITION; ROCK DENSITY; SEISMIC WAVE; SEISMIC WAVE SOURCE; SHEAR WAVE SOURCE; SONDE; SOUND WAVE; SOUND WAVE SOURCE; WAVE SOURCE; WELL LOG; WELL LOGGING EQUIPMENT; WELLBORE DIAGRAM  
MH - SONIC LOGGING\*  
CC - WELL LOGGING & SURVEYING

- AB** - A signal processing technique is described for determining the fast and slow shear wave polarizations and their orientation for acoustic waves in an anisotropic earth formation. The signal processing method decomposes composite received waveforms a number of times, using a number of different strike angles. The decomposed signals are used to create estimated source signals. The **estimated source signals** are **compared** in some way to obtain an objective function. Locations in a plot where the objective function reaches minimum values are indicative of the acoustic velocity of the fast and slow polarizations within the formation.
- PY** - 2003

---

8/20 TULSA - ©TULS

- AN** - 617612
- TI** - AN EXPERIMENTAL COMPARISON OF THREE DIRECT METHODS OF MARINE SOURCE SIGNATURE ESTIMATION
- AU** - LAWS, R; LANDRO, M; AMUNDSEN, L
- OS** - SCHLUMBERGER CAMBRIDGE RES; IKU PETROLEUM RESEARCH; NORWEGIAN STATE OIL CO
- SO** - 57TH EAGE CONF (GLASGOW, SCOT, 95.05.29-6/2/95) EXTENDED ABSTR PAP NO B027 V 1, 1995 (ISBN 90-73781-06-X; 2 PP; 4 REFS; ABSTRACT ONLY) (AO)
- NU** - ISBN 907378106X
- LA** - ENGLISH; (ENG)
- DT** - (A) MEETING PAPER ABSTRACT
- IT** - SEISMIC WAVE SOURCE\*; ARRAY\*; DATA PROCESSING\*; EXPLORATION\*; GEOPHYSICAL EXPLORATION\*; MARINE EXPLORATION\*; PATTERN\*; PHYSICAL PROPERTY\*; SEISMIC DATA PROCESSING\*; SEISMIC EXPLORATION\*; SEISMIC REFLECTION METHOD\*; WAVE PROPERTY\*; WAVE SOURCE\*; WAVEFORM\*; BUBBLE; GEOPHYSICAL EQUIPMENT; MULTIPLE REFLECTION; PULSE; REFLECTION (SEISMIC); SECONDARY REFLECTION; SEISMIC EQUIPMENT; SEISMIC PULSE; SEISMIC STREAMER; SEISMIC WAVE PROPAGATION; WAVE PHENOMENON; WAVE PROPAGATION
- MH** - SEISMIC WAVE SOURCE\*
- CC** - GEOPHYSICS
- AB** - Three published methods for estimating the **source** signature of a marine seismic array are **compared** experimentally. In all 3 methods the fundamental assumption is that the bubbles in the array radiate as monopoles. The 3 methods use different approaches to estimate the source-functions of the monopoles, but all use the same method of computing the far field signature from the monopole source functions. The Ministreamer Bubble Inversion method is proprietary to Statoil. The method solves for monopole source functions that are solutions of the equation of motion of the pulsating bubbles in the array. The input data comes from a ministreamer under the source. The Ministreamer Monopole Inversion method is proprietary to Statoil. The method solves for arbitrary monopole source functions at the positions of the bubbles in the array. The input data comes from a

ministreamer under the source. The Near-field Monopole Inversion or Notional Source method is proprietary to Schlumberger. The method solves for arbitrary monopole source functions at the positions of the bubbles in the array. The input data comes from near-field hydrophones close to the airguns. (Longer abstract available) (Original article not available from T.U.)

**PY** - 1995

---

11 / 20 TULSA - ©TULS

**AN** - 581716  
**TI** - SOURCE SIGNATURE DETERMINATION FROM MINISTREAMER DATA  
**AU** - LANDRO, M; LANGHAMMER, J; SOLLIE, R; AMUNDSEN, L; BERG, E  
**OS** - IKU PETROLEUM RESEARCH; STATOIL RESEARCH CENTRE  
**SO** - GEOPHYSICS V 59, NO 8, PP 1261-1269, AUG 1994 (17 REFS)  
**NU** - ISSN 00168033  
**LA** - ENGLISH; (ENG)  
**IT** - WAVEFORM\*; DATA PROCESSING\*; EXPLORATION\*; GEOPHYSICAL EQUIPMENT\*; GEOPHYSICAL EXPLORATION\*; MARINE EXPLORATION\*; MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS\*; MATHEMATICS\*; NUMERICAL INVERSION\*; PHYSICAL PROPERTY\*; SEISMIC DATA PROCESSING\*; SEISMIC EQUIPMENT\*; SEISMIC EXPLORATION\*; SEISMIC REFLECTION METHOD\*; SEISMIC STREAMER\*; WAVE PROPERTY\*; AIR GUN; ALGORITHM; AMPLITUDE VERSUS OFFSET; ARRAY; ATLANTIC OCEAN; BUBBLE; CHART; DATA; DATA ACQUISITION; DELTA FUNCTION; DIRECTIONAL RECEIVING; DIRECTIONAL WAVE SOURCE; ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT; EURASIA; EUROPE; FOURIER ANALYSIS; FUNCTION (MATHEMATICS); GEOPHYSICAL DATA; GRAPH; HYDROPHONE; INTERVAL VELOCITY; LEAST SQUARES; LINEAR; MATRIX ALGEBRA; MULTIPLE REFLECTION; NONLINEAR; NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN; NORTH SEA; NORWAY; NUMERICAL ANALYSIS; OIL AND GAS FIELDS; OIL FIELD; OSEBERG OIL FIELD; PATTERN; PHASE BEHAVIOR; PHASE CHANGE; PHASE SHIFT; PULSE; RECORD; RECORDING; REFLECTION (SEISMIC); REFLECTION COEFFICIENT; REFLECTION RECORD; SEAS AND OCEANS; SECONDARY REFLECTION; SEISMIC DATA; SEISMIC PULSE; SEISMIC RECORD; SEISMIC RECORDING; SEISMIC VELOCITY; SEISMIC WAVE PROPAGATION; SEISMIC WAVE SOURCE; SOUND WAVE SOURCE; STATISTICAL ANALYSIS; TABLE (DATA); UNDERWATER SOUND SOURCE; VECTOR ANALYSIS; VELOCITY; WAVE PHENOMENON; WAVE PROPAGATION; WAVE SOURCE; WAVE VELOCITY  
**MH** - WAVEFORM\*  
**CC** - GEOPHYSICS  
**AB** - TWO METHODS FOR ESTIMATING THE PRESSURE WAVEFIELD GENERATED BY A MARINE AIR-GUN ARRAY ARE TESTED. DATA HAVE BEEN ACQUIRED AT A MINISTREAMER LOCATED BELOW THE SOURCE ARRAY. EFFECTIVE SOURCE SIGNATURES FOR EACH AIR

GUN ARE ESTIMATED. IN THE FIRST METHOD, A NONLINEAR INVERSION ALGORITHM IS USED, WHERE THE FORWARD MODELING SCHEME IS BASED UPON A PHYSICAL MODELING OF THE AIR BUBBLE GENERATED BY EACH AIR GUN. IN THE SECOND METHOD, A LINEAR INVERSION METHOD IS USED, WITH THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE PHYSICS IN THE PROBLEM CAN BE DESCRIBED BY THE ACOUSTIC WAVE EQUATION WITH EXPLOSIVE POINT SOURCES AS THE DRIVING TERM. FROM THE **ESTIMATED** EFFECTIVE SOURCE SIGNATURES, FAR-FIELD SIGNATURES HAVE BEEN CALCULATED FOR BOTH METHODS AND **COMPARED** WITH MEASURED FAR-FIELD SIGNATURES. THE ERROR ENERGY BETWEEN THE MEASURED AND ESTIMATED FAR-FIELD SIGNATURES WAS APPROX. 8% FOR BOTH METHODS.

**PY** - 1994

**Query/Command : his**

File : TULSA

SS Results

```
1      18 .. INDEX /Aun
          BLANCH, J O
2      19893 7
3      0 SS 7
4      8 ESTIMAT??? 1W SOURCE 1W WAVE???
5      0 1 FU
6      0 COMPAR???? 2D ESTIMAT??? 2D SOURCE 2D WAVE???
7      4 COMPAR???? S ESTIMAT??? S SOURCE S WAVE???
8      20 COMPAR??? S ESTIMAT??? S SOURCE
```

Search statement 9

**Query/Command : estimat??? 3w source**

Frequency Term

```
76899 SOURCE
51142 ESTIMAT???
```

**\*\* SS 9: Results 170**

Search statement 10

**Query/Command : compar???**

**\*\* SS 10: Results 27.550**

Search statement 11

**Query/Command : his**

File : TULSA

SS Results  
1 18 .. INDEX /Aun  
BLANCH, J O  
2 19893 7  
3 0 SS 7  
4 8 ESTIMAT??? 1W SOURCE 1W WAVE????  
5 0 1 FU  
6 0 COMPAR???? 2D ESTIMAT??? 2D SOURCE 2D WAVE????  
7 4 COMPAR???? S ESTIMAT??? S SOURCE S WAVE????  
8 20 COMPAR??? S ESTIMAT??? S SOURCE  
9 170 ESTIMAT??? 3W SOURCE  
10 27550 COMPAR???

Search statement 11

**Query/Command : 9 and 10**

**\*\* SS 11: Results 19**

Search statement 12

**Query/Command : his**

File : TULSA

SS Results  
1 18 .. INDEX /Aun  
BLANCH, J O  
2 19893 7  
3 0 SS 7  
4 8 ESTIMAT??? 1W SOURCE 1W WAVE????  
5 0 1 FU  
6 0 COMPAR???? 2D ESTIMAT??? 2D SOURCE 2D WAVE????  
7 4 COMPAR???? S ESTIMAT??? S SOURCE S WAVE????  
8 20 COMPAR??? S ESTIMAT??? S SOURCE  
9 170 ESTIMAT??? 3W SOURCE  
10 27550 COMPAR???

Search statement 12

**Query/Command : 4 or 8**

**\*\* SS 12: Results 28**

Search statement 13

**Query/Command : 11 not 12**

**\*\* SS 13: Results 14**

Search statement 14

## Query/Command : prt 1-14 ti

---

1/14 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - A COMPARISON OF SOME INTERPRETATION TECHNIQUES FOR MAGNETIC DATA
- 

2/14 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - AN OPTIMIZATION OF THE INVERSE SCATTERING MULTIPLE ATTENUATION METHOD FOR OBS (OCEAN-BOTTOM SEISMIC) AND VC (VERTICAL CABLE) DATA
- 

3/14 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - AN OPTIMIZATION OF THE INVERSE SCATTERING MULTIPLE ATTENUATION METHOD FOR OBS (OCEAN BOTTOM SEISMIC) AND VC DATA
- 

4/14 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - SOURCE SIGNATURE DETERMINATION BY INVERSION OF MINISTREAMER DATA
- 

5/14 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - SEISMIC VELOCITY ANALYSIS FOR MATURITY ASSESSMENT: UPPER ASSAM BASIN, INDIA
- 

6/14 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - ESTIMATION OF THE SUBSURFACE REFLECTION COEFFICIENT USING THE PRESTACK REVERSE-TIME DEPTH MIGRATION
- 

7/14 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - ESTIMATION OF SOURCE ROCK MATURITY BY RESISTIVITY
- 

8/14 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - ON TWO APPROACHES TO WAVE EQUATION BASED MULTIPLE ATTENUATION
- 

9/14 TULSA - ©TULS

- TI** - SOLID STATE 13C NMR FOR CHARACTERISING SOURCE ROCKS

---

10/14 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - ESTIMATION OF SOURCE ARRAY SIGNATURES

---

11/14 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - AIRGUN SIGNATURE ESTIMATION AND WAVELET PROCESSING OF MARINE SEISMIC DATA

---

12/14 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - HEAVY MINERALS AND PROVENANCE OF SANDS : MODELING OF LITHOLOGICAL END MEMBERS FROM RIVER SANDS OF NORTHERN AUSTRIA AND FROM SANDSTONES OF THE AUSTROALPINE GOSAU FORMATION (LATE CRETACEOUS)

---

13/14 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - REGIONAL SOURCE ROCK MAPPING USING SOURCE POTENTIAL RATING INDEX

---

14/14 TULSA - ©TULS

**TI** - A STUDY OF THE TIME VARIANT CHARACTER OF SOURCE SIGNATURES IN BOREHOLES

Query/Command : prt 5 11 fu

---

5/14 TULSA - ©TULS

**AN** - 712847

**TI** - SEISMIC VELOCITY ANALYSIS FOR MATURITY ASSESSMENT: UPPER ASSAM BASIN, INDIA

**AU** - MALLICK, R K; RAJU, S V; GOGOI, K D

**OS** - OIL INDIA LTD; DIBRUGARH UNTV

**SO** - J GEOPHYS (INDIA) V 19, NO 2, PP 91-100, APRIL 1998 (15 REFS)

**NU** - ISSN 02571412

**LA** - ENGLISH; (ENG)

**IT** - INDIA\*; ASIA\*; ASSAM BASIN\*; CALCULATING\*; DIAGENESIS\*; EURASIA\*; EXPLORATION\*; GEOPHYSICAL EXPLORATION\*; MATHEMATICS\*; MATURATION\*; OIL AND GAS ORIGIN\*; POST DEPOSITIONAL PROCESS\*; SEISMIC EXPLORATION\*; SEISMIC REFLECTION METHOD\*; SEISMIC VELOCITY COMPUTATN\*; SOURCE ROCK\*; ALTERATION; BARAIL SANDSTONE; BARAIL SERIES; BASEMENT ROCK; BASIN; BASIN DEVELOPMENT; BASIN STUDY; BURIAL HISTORY; CENOZOIC; CHART; CHEMISTRY; COMPACTION (GEOLOGY); CONTINENT; CONTINENTAL MARGIN; CONTINENTAL

SHELF FACIES; CORRELATION; CROSS SECTION; DATA; DELTAIC DEPOSIT; DEPOSIT (GEOLOGY); DEPOSITIONAL ENVIRONMENT; DEPTH; DIRECT HYDROCARBON INDICTR; EARTH AGE; EARTH STRUCTURE; ELASTIC WAVE LOGGING; ENVIRONMENT; EOCENE; EQUATION; FACIES; FORELAND BASIN; GEOCHEMICAL INTERPRETATION; GEOCHEMICAL MAP; GEOCHEMISTRY; GEOLOGIC CROSS SECTION; GEOLOGIC EXPLORATION; GEOLOGIC MAPPING; GEOLOGIC STRUCTURE; GEOLOGY; GRAPH; HYDROCARBON POTENTIAL; INDEX MAP; INTERMONTANE BASIN; INTERPRETATION; KOPILI FM; LAKADONG LIMESTONE; LAKE; LANGPAR FM; MAP; MAPPING; MARINE DEPOSIT; MARINE ENVIRONMENT; MIocene; NATURAL EARTH PHENOMENON; NEogene; OIL AND GAS ENTRAPMENT; OIL AND GAS FIELDS; OIL AND GAS MAP; OIL PRODUCING; OIL RESERVOIR; OLIGOCENE; ORGANIC DIAGENESIS; ORGANIC GEOCHEMISTRY; PALEOCENE; PALEOGENE; PETROLIFEROUS BASIN; PETROLOGY; PHANEROZOIC; PHYSICAL PROPERTY; PLATE TECTONICS; PRESSURE; PRODUCING; REFLECTION; RESEARCH; RESERVOIR; ROCK; SEISMIC CORRELATION; SEISMIC MAPPING; SEISMIC STRATIGRAPHY; SEISMIC VELOCITY; SONIC LOGGING; STRATIGRAPHY; STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY; STUDY; SUBSURFACE PRESSURE; SUBSURFACE TEMPERATURE; SYLHET LIMESTONE; TECTONICS; TEMPERATURE; TERRIGENOUS DEPOSIT; TERTIARY PERIOD; THERMAL ALTERATION; THERMAL PROPERTY; TIPAN SERIES; TRAP (GEOLOGY); UNCONFORMITY; UPLIFT; UPWARP; VELOCITY; VITRINITE REFLECTANCE; WAVE PHENOMENON; WAVE PROPAGATION; WAVE VELOCITY; WELL DATA; WELL LOGGING

- MH** - INDIA\*
- CC** - GEOPHYSICS
- AB** - The Upper Assam foreland basin is an important onshore petroliferous region of India with reservoir rocks ranging in age from upper Paleocene to Miocene. Significant source rock intervals are found in the upper Paleocene-lower Eocene Sylhet Formation and upper Eocene-Oligocene Barail Formation. In a previous study, the thermal maturity of source rocks obtained from measurement of vitrinite reflectance were compared with sonic log derived maturity. The relationship can be expressed mathematically, in simple terms. In the present study, the method has been extended to thermal maturity evaluation from seismic velocity analysis. A good correlation has been obtained between maturity from seismic data and measured/calculated vitrinite reflectance values. This has enabled construction of thermal maturity map for the entire study area. The use of seismic velocity analysis is simple, reliable, and does not entail any additional expenditure. It also has the advantage of providing preliminary estimates of source rock maturity in undrilled areas of the basin.
- PY** - 1998

## MARINE SEISMIC DATA

AU - LI, Y; SENG BUSH, R L

OS - CHINA NAT OFFSHOR OIL CORP; COLORADO SCH MINES

SO - 20TH ANNU SPE ET AL OFFSHORE TECHNOL CONF (OTC 88)  
(HOUSTON, 88.05.02-05) PROC V 1, PP 235-242, 1988 (OTC-5643; 11 REFS)

LA - ENGLISH; (ENG)

DT - (AT) MEETING PAPER TEXT

IT - SEISMIC DATA PROCESSING\*; AIR GUN\*; ARRAY\*; DATA  
PROCESSING\*; EXPLORATION\*; GEOPHYSICAL EXPLORATION\*;  
MARINE EXPLORATION\*; PATTERN\*; PHYSICAL PROPERTY\*;  
SEISMIC EXPLORATION\*; SEISMIC REFLECTION METHOD\*; SEISMIC  
WAVE SOURCE\*; WAVE PROPERTY\*; WAVE SOURCE\*; WAVEFORM\*;  
ALGORITHM; AMPLITUDE; BAND PASS FILTER; CHART; CONTINENT;  
CONTINENTAL MARGIN; CONTINENTAL SHELF; CORRELATION;  
DATA; DECONVOLUTION; EARTH STRUCTURE; ELASTIC WAVE;  
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT; EQUATION;  
FILTER (ELECTRICAL); GEOLOGY; GEOPHYSICAL DATA; GRAPH;  
MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS; MATHEMATICAL GEOLOGY;  
MATHEMATICS; NOISE; RAY PATH; REFLECTION COEFFICIENT;  
SEISMIC DATA; SEISMIC WAVE; SEISMIC WAVE PATH; SIGNAL TO  
NOISE RATIO; TABLE (DATA); WAVE; WAVE AMPLITUDE; WAVE  
FRONT; WAVE PATTERN; WAVE PHENOMENON

MH - SEISMIC DATA PROCESSING\*

CC - GEOPHYSICS

AB - THIS NEW TECHNIQUE ESTIMATES THE AIRGUN ARRAY SIGNATURE  
DIRECTLY FROM MARINE SEISMIC DATA AND USES THAT ESTIMATE  
TO PHASE COMPENSATE THE DECONVOLUTED DATA, FOLLOWED  
BY A BANDLIMITING FILTER MATCHED TO THE **ESTIMATED**  
**SOURCE SIGNATURE**. THE ARRAY SIGNATURE IS SIMULATED BY A  
GAUSSIAN- DAMPED SINE FUNCTION, AND THE SIGNATURE  
ESTIMATE IS BASED ON THE SUPERPOSITION OF ARRIVALS OF THIS  
FUNCTION ALONG ALL POSSIBLE PRIMARY AND MULTIPLE  
RAYPATHS, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT SPHERICAL DIVERGENCE AND  
ZOEPPRITZ REFLECTIVITY IN EACH PATH. PARAMETERS IN THE  
SIMULATED SIGNATURE, FREQUENCY, PHASE AND DAMPING, ARE  
ITERATED UNTIL AN OPTIMAL MATCH IS OBTAINED BETWEEN THE  
SIMULATED FIRST ARRIVALS AND THE ACTUAL FIRST ARRIVALS IN  
THE SEISMIC DATA. THE VALIDITY OF THE GAUSSIAN-DAMPED SINE  
WAVE AS THE FORM OF THE SIGNATURE IS VERIFIED BY  
**COMPARING THE ESTIMATE WITH THE ACTUAL SIGNATURE**  
RECORDED IN DEEP WATER, WITH THE CORRELATION COEFFICIENT  
BETWEEN THEM BEING 0.97.

PY - 1988

Query/Command : his

File : TULSA

SS Results

```
1      18 .. INDEX /Aun
2      BLANCH, J O
3      19893 7
4      0 SS 7
5      8 ESTIMAT??? 1W SOURCE 1W WAVE???
6      0 1 FU
7      0 COMPAR???? 2D ESTIMAT??? 2D SOURCE 2D WAVE???
8      4 COMPAR???? S ESTIMAT??? S SOURCE S WAVE???
9      20 COMPAR??? S ESTIMAT??? S SOURCE
10     170 ESTIMAT??? 3W SOURCE
11     27550 COMPAR???
12     19 9 AND 10
13     28 4 OR 8
14     14 11 NOT 12
```

Search statement 14

**Query/Command : stop hold**

Session finished: 07 NOV 2003 Time 17:51:04

TULSA - Time in minutes : 26,59  
The cost estimation below is based on Questel's  
standard price list

Records displayed and billed	:	Estimated cost : 33.23 USD
		9
Cost estimated for the last database search	:	Estimated cost : 9.60 USD
Estimated total session cost	:	42.83 USD
		43.85 USD

Your session will be retained for 2 hours.

QUESTEL.ORBIT thanks you. Hope to hear from you again soon.